| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING <br> OVERCALLS（Style；Responses；1／2 Level；Reopening） | LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  | WBF CONVENTION CARD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |
| Sound at 2－level，up about $17 \mathrm{HCP} ; \mathrm{CUE}=10+\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{fit}$（ex．：1\％op．）； |  | Lead |  | In Partner＇s Suit | Category：RED |
| new suit：1－level＝F1，2－level＝NF，jump：NAT，FG | Suit | $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ | $2^{\text {nd } / 44^{\text {th }}}$ | supported： $1^{\text {st／}} 3^{\text {rd }}$ ） | NCBO：POLAND |
| 2\％：ART，F1 w／o fit（ex．：1\％op．）；RESP DBL：values or T／O | NT | same | same |  | Event：$\quad$ All ${ }^{10.01 .2021}$ |
| RESP TRF＇s lead directing（only after DBL 1NT included） | Subseq | same | same |  |  |
| Jump in OPPS suit shows 4＋SUPP（mixed）in COMP | Other：vs NT K or Q ask unblock or count｀ |  |  |  | Players：Adolf BOCHEŃSKI－Mirosław CICHOCKI－－ |
| Reopening：DBL to trapping；Jump＝INTERM；2NT＝19－21； | Rusinow in AK vs 5＋Ivl contracts，NAT in pd＇s unsupp suit |  |  |  | Krzysztof PIKUS－Marek SZYMANOWSKI |
| 1NT OVERCALL（2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live；Responses；Reopening） | LEADS |  |  |  | SYSTEM SUMMARY |
| $2{ }^{\text {2d }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live： $15-18$, NAT；TRF＇s，TRF to NAT OPP suit＝STAY | Lead | Vs．S |  | Vs．NT | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ after 19－1M（ $7+\mathrm{HCP}$ ）：both minors | Ace | AKx（＋），Ax（＋） | same |  | Polish Club，3－way 12 opening：11＋BAL or NAT UNBAL or 19＋any |
| After PEN DBL＝RDBL－TRF to or two－suiter | King | AK；KQ（＋）；Kx | same， | J10（＋） | 1＊，5＋，except unbalanced w／4 ：5\％－4＊or（4441） |
| Reopening：10－14，doesn＇t promise stopper，TRF＇s same as Live | Queen | （A）QJ（＋）；Qx | same， | 10（9）（＋） | 1M shows 5＋cards，1NT response NF，2\％＝ART，FG or NAT F3 |
|  | Jack | （A／K）J10（＋）；Jx | same |  | Preempts might be undisciplined |
| JUMP OVERCALLS（Style；Responses；Unusual NT） | 10 | 109（xx）；H109（ | 10x same |  | 1M RESP may be canape（WK），Many jump responses ART； |
| 1－Suited：PRE but sound，NV vs V can be very light； | 9 | 109x；109xxx；H | same |  | Frequent use of NON－PEN DBL and ART 2NT in COMP |
| Responses：2NT＝ASK；other＝NAT，NF | Hi－X | HSx；xSx（＋） | same |  | 1NT Openings：（14＋）15－17 HCP，odd shapes possible |
|  | Lo－X | HxxS（＋），xS ；［H | ；H9x］same |  |  |
| Reopen：MICHAELS CUE in DIRECT and over 1NT RESP： | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS（Style；Responses；Reopen） |  | Partner＇s Lead | Declarer＇s Lead | Discarding | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE |
| （1\％）－2\％：NAT；（1M）－2M：oM＋m（5－5）；（1M）－2NT：5－5\％ | Suit $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2 } \\ & \\ & \\ & 3^{\text {nd }} \\ & \\ & \text { rd }\end{aligned}$ | Lo＝ENC |  | S／P | Multi－way 1\％and responses： |
| 1ヶ－2ヶ：5－5v；1ヶ－2NT：5४－5＊； |  | Lo＝EVEN | Lo＝EVEN | Lo＝EVEN | 1＊＝0－6 any or 7－11 UNBAL minors |
| 2NT：ASK，other BID：NAT／NF； |  | S／P | S／P |  | $1 \mathrm{M}=4+\mathrm{M}, 7+\mathrm{HCP}$ ，may be WK canape |
| Jump CUE：asking for stop，usually solid suit somewhere | NT $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \\ & \\ & 3^{\text {rd }}\end{aligned}$ | Lo＝ENC | Lo＝SMITH | S／P | 24：6M，WK；2v：5४－5 any，WK；2＾：5ı－5 m，WK |
| VS．NT（Vs．Strong／Weak；Reopening；PH） |  | Lo＝EVEN | Lo＝EVEN | Lo＝EVEN | $3^{\text {rd }}$ hand $2 \uparrow / \uparrow / \&$ OPP are natural 5＋PRE，might be very light |
| Vs．Strong：DBL＝any two－suiter， $2 \mathrm{X}=$ NAT |  | S／P | S／P |  | GAMBLING 3NT：solid m，no outside stopper |
| Vs．Weak：DBL＝STR； 2 ＝$=4+$－ $4+\downarrow$ ；2 $=6 \stackrel{*}{*}$ ； | Signals（including Trumps）： |  |  |  | 2：（Precision）－2NT：multi－way response（may be WK w／fit） |
|  | Smith Signal vs NT（low both hands encourages），Lavinthal，UD count， |  |  |  | （leaping，nonleaping）Michaels，Lebensohl，Rubensohl |
|  | S／P in trumps |  |  |  | Transfers in competition |
| Reopening（all）： $\mathrm{DBL}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}, 10+\mathrm{HCP}, 2 \pm=4+$－ $4+\boldsymbol{*}$ ； | DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |
| Others＝NAT | TAKEOUT DOUBLES（Style；Responses；Reopening） |  |  |  |  |
| VS．PREEMPTS（Doubles；Cue－bids；Jumps；NT bids） | 12＋HCP，emphasize major（s），minors unclear；17＋any |  |  |  |  |
| Dbl＝T／O，Lebensohl if possible，CUE＝STOP ASK，2／3NT＝NAT | Might be light with classic shape and over passed partner |  |  |  |  |
| $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ CONSTR 2 suiter，jump 4NT＝mm 2 suiter if possible | Over 1＊op．1＊RESP＝NEG |  |  |  |  |
| Vs Multi：dbl is 12－15 T／O of $\uparrow$ or 17＋；Jumps are CONST | Penalty Pass while sitting over the suit dbled |  |  |  | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| VS．ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS | SPECIAL，ARTIFICIAL \＆COMPETITIVE DUBLE／REDOUBLES |  |  |  | In FG situations，often in VUL vs NV while game is reached |
| 1／2NT：minors，DBL：another two suiter；others：NAT | SUPP dbles and rdbles up to 2ヶ，NEG dbles up to 4ヶ， |  |  |  | In 1X－（DBL）－RDBL new suit 2nd level is F1R |
| Pass might be strong | LIGHTNER vs hi－level，3NT，and by preempting hand， |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2－WAY，OPT vs PRE |  |  |  | IMPORTANT NOTES |
|  | MAX dble only when no other possibility |  |  |  | Over passed partner：take out double may be weaker |
| OVER OPPONENTS＇TAKE OUT DOUBLE |  |  |  |  | OPP 1s＝better minor is treated as non－showing suit：（1\％）－2\％＝NAT |
| RDBL 10＋HCP，PEN oriented； | Reopening DBL is almost mandatory with the right distribution |  |  |  | 3rd hand openings may be weaker，sometimes 4－card suit |
| 2NT usually shows SUPP and UNBAL | RDBL＝usually strong except in obvious SOS positions |  |  |  |  |
| In 1X－DBL－？we use TRF＇s，but：1ヶ－DBL－1M／NT＝NAT，F1／NF； | 2－－DBL－RDBL＝ASK |  |  |  |  |
| $1 \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{DBL}=$ jump is NAT w／fit |  |  |  |  | PSYCHICS：Rare |


|  |  |  |  | OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 18 | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 11(+)-14, \text { BAL or } \\ & 11(+)-14,4414 \text { or } \\ & 18+\text { BAL or } 15-18 \text { NAT } \\ & \text { or } 19+\text { any } \end{aligned}$ | 14：0－6 any or 7－11 minor（s）；1M：7＋NAT F1，4M－5＋m possible if not FG；1NT／2＾／3NT：7－10／11－1213－15，BAL，w／o 4M； $2 \boldsymbol{~}: 4+\downarrow-5+\downarrow, 6-9$ ；2NT：16＋，BAL，w／o 4M／5m； 2m：5＋，FG，4M possible；3＾／4：NAT 6＋INV；3v：6＋m－5＋m，INV； 3s：SOL m；4 $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ ：KCB（ $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{/})$ ；4ヶ／4：to play； | 1s－1 1M：3＋，NF；1s－1＊－1／2NT：18－20／21－23，BAL；1s－1－2M／3＊：STR，5＋，NF 1s－1－3M／4s／：5＋－5＋，FG，M－m（R）／MM（TRF）／mm（TRF）；1s－1＊－2＊：FG［\＃1］ <br>  1s－1M／NT－2 ：FG w／fit3＋［\＃2］／shape ASK；1s－1NT－2M（5＋，FG）－（R）：fit3； 12－1M－2NT：FG w／o fit（then TRF＇s）； <br> 1s－1M－1』／NT－2s／＊：CB；1s－1M－1』／NT－3LS：5－5 INV | $\begin{aligned} & 12-2 \downarrow: \text { minors, } \\ & \text { INV; } \end{aligned}$ |
| $1 *$ |  | 4 | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 10(+)-18,5+ \\ & \text { or } 4 \star(441) \\ & \text { or } 5 *-4 \star(10-14) \end{aligned}$ | 1M：NAT F1，4M－5＋possible if not FG；2\＆：BAL FG or NAT F3 ； 2ヶ：6－9，fit3＋，w／o 4M；2४：4＋－5＋＾，6－9；3＊：limit； 1NT／2』／NT／3NT：BAL，w／o 4M，7－10／11－12／11－12／13－15； 3\＆：WK w／fit or SPL FG；3v／s：WK SPL，（10－12，F3NT／4 $)$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \vee / \Delta / 3 * N A T \\ & \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{fit} \end{aligned}$ |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 4＊ | 10（＋）－18，5＋ | 14：4＋，F1，4＠－5＋m possible if not FG；1NT：6－11 w／o fit 2\＆：FG，2＋NAT or（R）；2\＆：FG，5＋；2\＆：6＋，WK； 2NT：fit3＋，INV；3s／4：NAT INV；3／4๒：WK／tactic； 3a：any weak SPL；3NT／a／：SPL |  reversed BLACK： $1 \mathrm{\aleph}-2 \star / \uparrow-2 \star / 3 *-$ MAX， $4+\infty / 4 *$ ； $1 \mathrm{v}-2 \varepsilon / \mathrm{s}-2 \mathrm{v}-2 \mathrm{NT}(\mathrm{FG})-3$ unnatural suit： $6+\downarrow$ and fit $3+$ | 24：Drury |
| 14． |  | 5 | 4＊ | 10（＋）－18，5＋ | similar as above，but：3NT－any weak SPL and 4s／＊／ヶ－SPL |  | 2s：Drury |
| 1NT |  |  | 3． | 15（14＋）－17 BAL <br> $6 \mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{M}, 54$ possible | NF STAY；JTB；24：TRF \＆；2NT：INV；3\＆：TRF \＆； <br> 3＊：ASK for 5M；3M：S／S（ $5+\mathrm{m}-4+\mathrm{m}$ ）；4\＆：Gerber，4＊／v：TRF； 4a：grand slam try w／o 4M；4NT：INV |  <br>  <br> 1 NT－ $2 \star / 2 \varphi-2 \star /$ NT：MAX，fit3，then $3 m$ ：NAT to find $4+-4$ fitting，reTRF，SPL＇s； 1 NT－ $2 \star / 2 \uparrow-2 N T / 3 \&$ ：fit4＋（we play suit），then 2 retransfers to choice and SPL＇s 1NT－2＊／2ヶ－2NT／s－3＊／＊：INV；1NT－2＊／2凶－2NT／3＊－3＊／ヶ：S／O or mild slam－try； | similar |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 10-14,6+\text { or } 5-4 M, ~ n o ~ \\ (5440) \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2\＆：（R）；2NT：WK w／fit or INV 5 4 －5 or FG 5 $4-5 \mathrm{M}$ or BAL 15 HCP； 2ヶ／4：NF；3＊／v／4：INV；4\＆：WK；Game bids：to play；44：KCB |  $2 *-2 N T / 3:$ MAX／MIN，then $3 *$ ：（R）；2 2 －2M－3M／3＊：fit only／fit and MAX | 3M：SPL |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5-10 ; 6(5)+\varphi / \mathrm{s} \\ & 3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}: \text { NAT, } 4^{\text {th }}: \text { CONST } \end{aligned}$ | 2ヶ／a：to suit；2NT：ASK；3४：INV w／M＇s fit；3甲／a：WK w／M＇s fit； 4s／＊：Bid your suit TRF／DIR；4ヶ／a：to play <br> 3＊：bid $3 \star$ ，can be FG in own suit |  |  |
| 2V | $\checkmark$ | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5-10 ; 5+\cdots-5+(4)=\text { d } / \downarrow \\ & 3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}: \text { NAT, } 4^{\text {th }}: \text { CONST } \end{aligned}$ | 2ヶ：P／C（to suit），3\＆INV to（NF）；3＊：INV to ४； 2NT：ASK for other， |  |  |
| 2． | $\checkmark$ | 5 | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-10 ; 5+\mathrm{n}-5(4)++ \text { an } \\ & 3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}: \text { NAT, } 4^{\text {th }}: \text { CONST } \end{aligned}$ |  | similar as above |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5-10; } 5+2-5+\text { + } \\ & 4^{\text {th }: ~ 20-21 ~ B A L ~} \end{aligned}$ | 3v：ASK；34：INV in m（RESP＝TRF＇s） |  | After $4^{\text {th }}:$ JACOBY Muppet STAY |
| 3\％／4 |  | 6 |  | PRE，vs passed partner might be very light | 3＊／4\＆：ASK for a singleton，3M：ASK for a fit | $3 \mathrm{~m} /-3 \mathrm{M}-$ ？ $1^{\text {st }}=x, 2^{\text {nd }}=x x, 3^{\text {rd }}=H x ; 4^{\text {th }}=x x x, 5^{\text {th }}=H x x$ |  |
| 34／a |  | 6 |  | same as above | Game bids are NAT；4NT：KCB；new suit：F1 |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ | 7 |  | SOL m； $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ ：to play | 4e：P／C，4＊ASK for a S／S，Game bids are to play／to suit |  |  |
| 4\％／4 |  | 7 |  | PRE， $4^{\text {th }}$ ，KCB in $\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{a}$ | Game bids are NAT | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 4－1a |  | 6 |  | PRE NAT | new suit：ASK |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | minors（6－5） | 5M：ASK for oM | SPL RAISES：double jump shift，single jump in 4TH suit，＂auto－splinters＂，specia positions； | shifts in specific |
| 5\％／4 |  | 6 |  | PRE NAT | new suit：ASK | Slam methods：KCB（1430），Exclusion Blackwood；Last Train；Gerber／1NT | －a－slam（5NT）； |
| 5ヶ／ |  | 7 |  | Natural，strong | Asks responder to bid 6 M with A or K of M；7M with both |  |  |

## Supplementary notes

Note: \#1. FG after 1*RESP: 1 1 - -2 -

| 19 | 1* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | ? |  |
|  | $2 \vee$ | TRF: 4+^, any distribution. Opener w/ fit4+ always bid spades, but w/ fit3 also can bid 2\&, if hand is suit-oriented (e.g. <3154>). Continuation is then naturally to find suit to play. <br> Another options for Opener are bid 2NT (with continuation similar to that after opening strong 2NT) or bid his good suit. |
|  | 2. | TRF to NT, w/o 4+ь. Opener can bid 2NT with not obligatory balanced hands (as waiting) |
|  | 3\%/* | $5+8 / \downarrow$, good suit 5+ |
|  | 2NT | „transfer" for 5+ good hearts (with 5-5 distribution, hearts can be weaker) |
|  | 3M | S/S (5+m-4+m), 6+ HPC. If less 6 HCP, start with TRF 2^ |

Note \#2. FG w/fit3+ after 1M RESP: $1 \infty-1 \mathrm{M}-2 *$ -

| 120 | 1M |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2* | ? |  |
|  | 2 | over 1^ RESP, natural: 4+ヶ, over 1ヶ RESP: TRF for 4¢ (could be 5+ $\uparrow$ ) |
|  | 2. | transfer to NT, 4M only, positive hand |
|  | 2NT | $5+\mathrm{M}$, positive hand (points or distribution) w/o 4+oM |
|  | 3m | 4M-5+m, |
|  | 3 | 5M, WK |
|  | 3. | 4M, WK |
|  | 3NT | 6+M, BAL |
|  | 4m | 6+M, WK, S/S |

